Acknowledgements

Trail Guide Production

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County of Wellington

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Other Contributors

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Ontario Trails Council

The Ontario Trails Council is a charity that promotes the development, preservation, management and use of recreational trails in Ontario. The section on trail etiquette and safety in this trail guide is courtesy of the Ontario Trail Council's website, which promotes the safe and responsible use of trails. (www.ontariotrails.on.ca)

Mapping

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Comments

If you have any edits or suggestions for how we might improve the guide in our next update, please contact the County of Wellington Planning and Development Department at 519.837.2600 x 2130.

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Introduction

We hope that you enjoy the 4th edition of **Wellington Walks**, a guide to 200 kilometres of trails within Wellington County. With over 40 trails to choose from in Centre Wellington, Erin, Guelph/Eramosa, Mapleton, Minto, Puslinch and Wellington North, you are sure to find the right trail for you. Whether you are looking for a quiet nature walk, breathtaking river views, heritage treasures, or a village tour, these trails won't disappoint.

Wellington County is vast, covering an area of 2,570 square kilometres (992 square miles) and falling within the borders of six Conservation Authorities. Not surprisingly, there are many unique natural features to be found: the towering limestone cliffs, caves and glacial potholes of Rockwood and the 22 metre deep Elora gorge and scenic overlooks, to name a few. Put on some comfortable shoes and set off. You'll be glad you did.



Do it for your health!

Scientific evidence shows that providing access to places for physical activity, such as trails, increases the level of physical activity in a community. Depending on conditions, trails can provide a wide variety of opportunities for being physically active.

- Walking, jogging, running, and hiking
- Rollerblading/in-line skating •
- Wheelchair recreation •
- Cycling
- Cross-country skiing and snowshoeing.¹

Being active on a trail has positive impacts beyond increasing physical activity rates, it reduces:

- Stress •
- Risk of cardiovascular disease
- Back, neck and shoulder complaints
- Reduces depression and anxiety disorders
- Reduces the risk of diabetes as well as obesity and cancer.²

Two in three (64%) of all Canadians live within a 30 minute walk (2.5 km) of a routine destination like work, leisure, shopping, friends/family or school. The data show that living within a thirty minute walk of a destination greatly increases the likelihood of participation.³

Trails with tree coverage or trees around them offer increased air quality, improved cognitive function, reduced ADD symptoms, an increase in balance and coordination activities for children, reductions in stress levels and much more.4

Trail use offers so many benefits to you and your family...so check out a local trail today! Your body will thank you.

Guide to Community Preventive Services, CDC,

http://www.thecommunityguide.org/pa/environmental-policy/index.html ² Parks & Other Green Environments: Essential Components of a Healthy Human Habitat", National Recreation & Parks Association, 2010.

Summary Report, 1998 National Survey on Active Transportation, conducted by Environics International on behalf of Go for Green

Trees Ontario, "A Healthy Dose of Green: A Prescription for a Healthy Population", 2011.

Trail Organizations

The contribution of trail organizations and volunteers in the development and ongoing management of many of our trails deserves to be recognized. We thank them for their vision and commitment to making trails available in our communities. Please consider volunteering or donating to your local trail groups to support their important work.

Elora Cataract Trailway Associa www.trailway.org	ation info@trailway.org
Grand Valley Trails Association www.gvta.on.ca	519.576.6156
Guelph Hiking Trail Club www.guelphhiking.com	hike@guelphhiking.com
Hike Ontario www.hikeontario.com	905.277.4453 1.800.894.7249
Kissing Bridge Trailway www.kissingbridgetrailway.ca	County of Wellington 519.837.2600 Region of Waterloo 519.575.4400
Palmerston Trail Association	519.343.3711
Trans Canada Trail www.tctrail.ca	1.800.465.3636

Conservation Areas

Grand River Conservation Authority Elora Gorge Conservation Area Guelph Lake Conservation Area	519.621.2761 1.866.900.4722 519.846.9742 519.824.5061
Rockwood Conservation Area www.grandriver.ca	519.856.9543
Halton Conservation Authority Mountsberg Conservation Area www.conservationhalton.on.ca	905.336.1158 905.854.2276

Municipal and Tourism Contacts

County of Wellington Administration Centre, 74 Woolwich Street, Guelph www.county.wellington.on.ca	519.837.2600 1.800.663.0750
Guelph and Wellington County Tourism Services visitguelphwellington.ca	519.837.1335 1.800.334.4519
Centre Wellington 1 MacDonald Square, Elora www.centrewellington.ca	519.846.9691
Elora Information Centre Fergus Information Centre	519.846.9841 519.843.5140
Erin 5684 Trafalfar Road, Hillsburgh www.erin.ca	519.855.4407 1.877.818.2888
The Hills of Headwaters www.thehillsofheadwaters.com	1.800.332.9744
Guelph/Eramosa 8348 Wellington Road 124, Rockwood www.get.on.ca	519.856.9596 1.800.267.1465
Mapleton 7275 Sideroad 16, Drayton www.town.mapleton.on.ca	519.638.3313 1.800.385.7248
Minto 5941 Highway 89, Harriston www.town.minto.on.ca	519.338.2511
Minto Chamber of Commerce	519.327.9619
Puslinch 7404 Wellington Road 34, Aberfoyle www.twp.puslinch.on.ca	519.763.1226
Wellington North 7490 Sideroad 7 West, Kenilworth www.wellington-north.com	519.848.3620 1.866.848.3620
Mount Forest Chamber of Commerce www.mountforest.ca	519.323.4480 1.877.323.4480

Hospitals

519.621.2330
905.873.0111
519.742.3611
519.843.2010
519.822.5350
519.941.2410
519.323.2210
519.343-2030

OPP Detachments

Crisis Phone	911
Detachments Toll Free	1.888.310.1122
Centre Wellington 470 Wellington Road 18, Fergus	519.846.5930
Mount Forest Office 630 Main Street North, Mount Forest	519.323.3130
Palmerston Office 250 Daly Street, Palmerston	519.343.5770
Rockwood Office 5145 Wellington Road 27, Rockwood	519.856.1506

KEY MAP – see "map of trails within Wellington County" linked on the Wellington County "Trail Mapping" webpage (web address below).

http://www.wellington.ca/en/discover/trailmapping.asp







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Victory Tract		
9238 Wellington Rd. 14	,	Mt. Forest
Junction of GRCA trail		Trail Of Constants Cocation Constants Cocation Constants Cocation Constants
		Located in Wellington North, the Victory Tract is adjacent to a tract owned by the GRCA. The well groomed trails between the two tracts join to create a 3 km long trail. This site is well used in the winter for cross country skiing as well as hiking in the summer.
		Victory Tract was purchased by the County of Wellington in 1945 from Arthur Lennox who served in World War I and as reeve of West Luther in 1949.
		It is bisected by the Provincially Significant Clare Creek wetland. Several significant species have been found and the forest serves as a winter deer yard. For more information contact:
	SR 5	County of Wellington (519) 837-2600 www.wellington.ca Distance: 1.5 km Difficulty Level: Easy
5	æ6 H	Trail Use: Walking Trail Surface: Natural surface Cost: No cost
D		
WELLINGTON RD 14	\sum_{z}	
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Trail Etiquette and Safety

The Ontario Trails Council is a charity that promotes the development, preservation, management and use of recreational trails in Ontario. This section on trail etiquette and safety is courtesy of the Ontario Trail Council's website, which promotes the safe and responsible use of trails (source: www.ontariotrails.on.ca).

Hiking the Trail Dos and Don'ts

- Research the regulations and special concerns for the area you are planning to hike. Hike only along marked routes, especially on farmland.
- For your safety and to protect soil from erosion do not take shortcuts.
- Please do not climb fences; use the stiles.
- Pets are best left at home. If you do bring them, keep them on a leash and away from water sources. Please clean up after them.
- Respect the sounds of nature. Avoid loud voices and noise such as mobile phones and radios.

Hiking Courtesies

- Respect the privacy of people living along the trails.
- Keep dogs on a leash.
- Be courteous to other hikers share the trail.
- Walk, ride or cycle in single file in the middle of the trail, even when it is wet or muddy.
- Stay to the right of trail and pass on the left.
- If a person is climbing up a hill they have the right of way if you are climbing down.
- Bike riders yield to both hikers and horseback riders, hikers yield to horseback riders.
- Visit trails in small groups; split larger parties into smaller groups.
- Unless you are passing someone on a trail, try to maintain a distance between yourself and other hikers.

Minimal Impact Approach

- Leave flowers, wood, rocks and plants behind in their rightful place for others to enjoy.
- Avoid tree damage. Do not break branches or strip bark off trees.
- Leave the trails cleaner than you found them. Carry out all litter.
- Fires are not permitted along trails.

- Do not build structures, fire rings, furniture or dig trenches.
- Schedule your hiking to avoid high times of use. Aim to lessen the impact of human activity on one area.
- Remember that although trails are for public use, it is our responsibility to preserve this resource for all to enjoy.

Ecosystem Healthy Manners

- Garbage disposal is an important issue on trails. Pack out all garbage.
- Do not assume all waste is biodegradable. For example, orange peels do not decompose easily.
- If you stop for a picnic, leave your spot cleaner than you found it.
- Take only pictures and fond memories with you. Leave only a footprint on the path you have respected.

Bike Smarts

- Respect the terrain and ride within your ability. Check the difficulty rating on your trail map and know your limits.
- Respect the environment stick to the trail and don't carve short cuts. Local trail builders do an outstanding job of maintaining trails and preventing erosion, so do your part by staying on track.
- Respect other users slow down or stop when passing horses, hikers or runners. Simple put – share the trail.
- Remember a patch kit.

Common Sense Safety

- Be aware of weather conditions and reports.
- Be alert of dangers such as poisonous plants, wildlife and falling debris.
- Be careful near cliff edges and fast moving water.
- Wear a helmet when cycling or trail riding.
- In winter wear sunglasses, as snowblindness can be very painful and debilitating.
- When in doubt of trail conditions turn around and head back the way you came slowly and calmly.
- Watch for wildlife on roadways, especially at night.

Getting Lost

• Research the regulations and special concerns for the area you are planning to hike.

- Be aware of sunset and how many hours you have before you are hiking in the dark. Don't get caught in the dark.
- Always hike with a partner if possible, if you must hike solo, inform others of your route in advance.
- Remain in one place if you become lost or separated from your group.
- Find an open place and wait for rescue. Don't go wandering around.
- Don't separate from each other if you don't have a clue where you are.
- If you lose the blaze markings when hiking on a marked trail, retrace your steps until you see the blaze, then search more diligently for the next blaze until you do find the correct route of the trail.

Near Water

- Practise safety around water. Wear a Personal Floatation Devise (pfd) if appropriate.
- Supervise children at all times.

Food, Water and You

- Do not push yourself too hard. Hiking is a great way to stay in shape, but can become dangerous if you ignore the warning signs of fatigue.
- Know your physical capabilities. Don't attempt difficult trails unless you have the strength and experience.
- Pack ample supplies: plenty of water, lightweight snacks for energy, sunscreen, a compass, a pocketknife, a hat, a map, insect repellent, and a first aid kit.
- Do not drink water from natural sources such as lake, rivers or ponds.
- Break in your hiking boots or shoes before you go on a hike. This will help minimize discomfort typically found in new footgear.
- Layer your clothing to control temperature. Always bring rain gear.

Look, Don't Touch

- Leaves of three, let them be! While on trails, be sure to avoid poisonous plants such as Poison Ivy and Poison Oak.
- Do not feed or try to pet or play with wild animals.

- If you come across animals that are clearly sick or injured do not move them, but contact a wildlife officer, the SPCA or the OPP.
- Leave everything as you found it.
- If you must carry away a memento of your visit, make sure its only a photograph.
- Report vandalism to the group responsible for trail maintenance.

Hunting Season Safety

- Hunting occurs year round for some game, but most seasons are in the fall. Most significant for hikers is the shotgun season for deer, which is 6 days starting first Monday in November, and, most years, also 6 days starting first Monday in December, too. Staying out of rural woods those weeks is advisable.
- Be heard. You can whistle or sing a tune to alert hunters you are in the area and stay on the trail, do not wander off into dense woods.
- For additional detail on Ontario's hunting contact the Natural Resources Information Centre 1.800.667.1940.
- Visit the Ministry of Natural Resources web site for more information.

Wildlife at a Distance

- Observe wildlife from a distance. Do not follow or approach wild animals.
- Never feed wildlife. Feeding animals in the wild damages their health and alters natural behaviours.
- Avoid wild animals when they are: mating, nesting, rearing young or seeking food in the winter.
- Protect yourself, your family and pets from rabies.

Hiking with Baby and Young Children

- A baby is old enough to go out on trails when it can hold its head up without difficulty, usually six to nine months old.
- For longer trails, you will need a sturdy backpack designed for carrying a child. Look for one that transfers most of the child's weight to your hips and ample padding in the straps and belts.
- Hike slowly and with caution when a baby is on board. Kids move unpredictably and may throw you off balance at critical moments.
- A seated child has a lower centre of gravity; it is almost impossible to achieve ideal weight distribution for a small child.

- Practise carrying your child in a backpack around home or in town before heading out to a trail to hike.
- Provide children with plenty of bite sized snacks to prevent crankiness.
- Bring spare diapers and a re-sealable plastic bag to take them home. Do not bury disposable diapers.
- Apply sunscreen to children, dress them in bright colours, speak to older children about the importance of stopping and staying on a trail if they become lost.
- Remember children have shorter attention spans and smaller legs. Plan a shorter hike with plenty of breaks.

Handy Hiker Tips

- Zip lock bags are very handy for removing rubbish.
- When hiking groups of 3 or 4 are ideal. If someone is hurt, then there is someone to stay behind and one to go get help. But only separate from the group if you know your way and are on a trail you know well.
- If stopping to let horse riders pass, stand on the downhill, as it is less threatening to the horse. If you stand uphill, the animal might think you are another animal waiting to pounce and get spooked.
- Take a signalling whistle as part of your hiking survival kit. It will make a lot more noise that you yelling when you're lost in the middle of a forest.

What to put in your backpack when out on trails

- One or two litres of water in easy-to-carry, leak proof bottles.
- Depending on the length of the trail, pack meals or snacks. Snacks should provide energy so chocolate bars, granola bars, nut mixes, and fruit are good choices.
- You never know when a spare pair of socks might come in handy if you get wet from the rain or tend to sweat heavily.
- A hat and a pair of gloves are wise and small enough to pack in cool weather. A rain poncho in case of rain.
- First aid kit with a whistle, sunscreen, hat, sunglasses, insect repellent, trail map, compass, and fully charged cell phone.
- A few plastic bags to carry out garbage and waste.



Alternate formats available upon request.



Wellington Walks



Your guide to over 40 trails in Wellington County

