

## **REPORT FIN-2023-006**

TO: Mayor and Members of Council

PREPARED BY: Mary Hasan, Director of Finance/Treasurer

PRESENTED BY: Mary Hasan, Director of Finance/Treasurer

MEETING DATE: February 8, 2023

SUBJECT: 2023 Budget - Final

File No. F05 BUD

### **RECOMMENDATIONS**

That Report FIN-2023-006 entitled 2023 Budget – Final be received; and

That Council give 3 readings to By-law No. 2023-009 being a by-law to adopt the Budget for the Corporation of the Township of Puslinch for the year 2023.

## <u>Purpose</u>

The purpose of this report is to:

- 1.) Provide Council an update on the items that were discussed at the January 18, 2023 Council Meeting; and
- 2.) Report on the results of the Public Information Meeting (PIM) held on January 25, 2023 as it relates to the 2023 Proposed Budget; and
- 3.) Provide Council with the results of the community engagement survey issued through the Township's Online Engagement Platform, Engage Puslinch; and
- 4.) Seek approval from Council to enact the 2023 Budget By-law.

### Background

Council and the Public have received the following reports and presentations to date as part of budget deliberations:

Report	Council Meeting
FIN-2022-029 – 2023 Proposed User Fees and Charges	September 7, 2022 Council Meeting
FIN-2022-031 – 2023 User Fees and Charges By-law	October 19, 2022 Council Meeting
ADM-2022-064 – Budget Process and Service Level Review	November 9, 2022 Council Meeting
FIN-2022-033 – 2023 Municipal Insurance Renewal	December 7, 2022 Council Meeting
FIN-2022-034 - 2023 Proposed Cost of Living Adjustment	December 7, 2022 Council Meeting
FIN-2022-035 – 2023 Proposed Capital Budget	December 7, 2022 Council Meeting
FIN-2022-037 – 2023 Grant Application Program	December 21, 2022 Council Meeting
FIN-2022-038 - 2023 Proposed Changes to Employee Benefits	December 21, 2022 Council Meeting
FIN-2022-040 – 2023 Proposed Operating Budget	January 5, 2023 Operating Budget Meeting
FIN-2023-001 - 2023 Capital and Operating Budget Update	January 18, 2023 Council Meeting
2023 Proposed Budget PIM Presentation and Draft By-law	January 25, 2023 PIM
FIN-2023-003 – 2022 Completed Capital Projects	February 8, 2023 Council Meeting
FIN-2023-004 – Balances in Discretionary and Restricted	February 8, 2023 Council Meeting
Reserves	
FIN-2023-005 – Ontario Regulation 284/09 – 2023 Budget	February 8, 2023 Council Meeting
FIN-2023-006 - 2023 Budget - Final	February 8, 2023 Council Meeting

## **Public Information Meeting**

A PIM was held on January 25, 2023 at 7:00 pm to obtain public input on the 2023 Proposed Budget and Draft By-law.

There were no comments raised at the PIM or following the PIM at the time of writing this Report regarding suggested updates to the 2023 Proposed Budget and Draft By-law. There were no changes to the proposed 2023 Budget based on the results of the PIM. The minutes of the PIM are included in the February 8, 2023 agenda package. Township staff will provide Council with an update should there be any questions received following the PIM at or prior to the Council Meeting scheduled on February 8, 2023.

## **Community Engagement Survey – Engage Puslinch**

Attached as Schedule A to Report FIN-2023-006 are the results of the community engagement survey issued through the Township's Online Engagement Platform, Engage Puslinch for Council's information. The survey was open from January 17, 2023 to January 31, 2023 at 12:00 p.m. There were a total of 35 completed surveys and 139 visits to <a href="EngagePuslinch.ca">EngagePuslinch.ca</a> as part of 2023 budget engagement. There were a total of 13 completed surveys and 36 visits to

<u>EngagePuslinch.ca</u> as part of 2022 budget engagement. The Township has seen an increase in 2023 budget engagement.

The following information was presented to Council to summarize the proposed Capital and Operating Budget at the January 18, 2023 Council Meeting.

Description	2022	2023	Difference
	Approved	Proposed	
	Budget	Budget	
Total Capital Tax Levy	\$1,460,100	\$1,503,000	\$42,900
<b>Total Operating Tax Levy</b>	\$3,203,288	\$3,466,329	\$263,041
<b>Total Municipal Tax Levy</b>	\$4,663,388	\$4,969,329	\$305,941

Capital Budget Updates based on Council Direction at the January 18, 2023 Council Meeting regarding Report FIN-2023-001 – 2023 Capital and Operating Budget Update

Council Direction	Staff Update	Budget Impact
Council directed staff to redirect	Township staff have	This change does not
\$50,000 of the contribution to the	reallocated \$50K of tax levy	have a tax levy impact as
Asset Management (AM)	contributions which were	it is a reallocation of tax
Discretionary Reserve to the	previously contributed to the	levy funding between
Gravel Roads Improvement	AM Discretionary Reserve.	two discretionary
Discretionary Reserve annually	This is a \$50K reallocation to	reserves.
due to the increase in the OCIF	the Gravel Roads	
grant of \$50,000 which has the	Improvement Discretionary	
effect of reducing the contribution	Reserve from 2023 to 2032	
to the AM Discretionary Reserve	based on Council's direction.	
by the same amount.		
Council directed staff to transfer	Township staff have	This change does not
the full aggregate levy from the	reallocated \$192K of	have a tax levy impact as
operating budget to the capital	aggregate levy funding from	it is a reallocation of tax
budget with net zero budgeted tax	the Operating Budget to the	levy funding between the
levy impact in order to mitigate	Capital Budget. The increased	Operating Budget and
the risk associated with keeping	aggregate levy contribution to	Capital Budget. The
the aggregate levy in the	the Capital Budget results in	capital tax levy
operating budget in the event that	more aggregate levy funding	contribution to the AM
aggregate production decreases	and less AM funding for Public	Discretionary Reserve is
significantly.	Works capital projects related	reduced by \$192K.The
	to Little's Bridge and Roszell	operating tax levy
	Road.	required is increased by
		\$192K.

## Operating Budget Updates based on Council Direction at the January 18, 2023 Council Meeting regarding Report FIN-2023-001 – 2023 Capital and Operating Budget Update

Council Direction	Staff Update	<b>Budget Impact</b>
Council directed staff to phase	Township staff have	This results in a tax levy
in a further base budget	incorporated an amount of	increase of \$5,705 from the
increase of \$5,705 to the	\$5,705 in the Fire and Rescue	previous version of the
operating budget tax levy for	Services contract services	budget presented on January
Cambridge Fire starting in	account.	18, 2023.
2023 to 2026, until 50% of the		
contract is achieved.		
Council directed staff to	Township staff have	This results in a tax levy
increase the operating budget	incorporated an amount of	increase of \$24,000 from the
to hire a full time equipment	\$76,631 in the Public Works	previous version of the
operator due to the	(40%) and Parks (60%) salaries	budget presented on January
challenges in regards to	and benefits accounts for the	18, 2023.
winter maintenance staff	full-time equipment operator	
resources and the ability to	position. The Public Works	
hire seasonal workers. Council	salaries and benefits accounts	
directed staff that this	have also reduced by \$25,521	
position be funded as follows:	due to the reduction in the	
	number of seasonal	
• \$27,110 from the 2022	equipment operators from	
surplus; and	two to one seasonal	
• \$25,521 by reducing the	equipment operator. There is	
number of seasonal	also a utilization of the	
equipment operators from	operating carryforward	
two to one seasonal	discretionary reserve of	
equipment operator; and	\$27,110 as a portion of this	
• \$24,000 as a 2023	operating budget increase is	
operating tax levy	being funded by the 2022	
increase.	surplus.	
N/A	Due to the increase in	This results in a tax levy
	operating taxes levied for the	decrease of \$504 from the
	two items outlined above,	previous version of the
	there is an increase in	budget presented on January
	payment in lieu of taxes to be	18, 2023.
	collected of \$504.	

## **Financial Implications**

Outlined in the table below is the current proposed tax levy impact based on the items discussed in this Report including Council direction at the January 18, 2023 Council Meeting regarding Report FIN-2023-001 – 2023 Capital and Operating Budget Update.

As part of the Budget PIM held on January 25, 2023, the following table was presented to the Public to summarize the proposed Capital and Operating Budget.

Description	2022 Approved Budget	2023 Proposed Budget	Difference	Notes
Total Capital Tax Levy	\$1,460,100	\$1,311,000	-(\$149,100)	Note A
<b>Total Operating Tax Levy</b>	\$3,203,288	\$3,687,530	\$484,242	Note A
Total Municipal Tax Levy	\$4,663,388	\$4,998,530	\$335,142	

The following tables outlines the 2023 budget compared to the 2022 budget:

Description	2022 Budget	2023 Budget	Notes
Operating Budget			
Operating Revenues	\$2,507,927	\$2,698,748	
Operating Contributions from Discretionary	\$273,047	\$178,076	
Reserves			
Operating Contributions to Discretionary	\$295,650	\$530,750	Note A
Reserves			
Operating Expenditures	\$5,688,612	\$6,033,604	
Total Operating Tax Levy	\$3,203,288	\$3,687,530	Note A
Capital Budget by Funding Source			
Capital Tax Levy	\$1,460,100	\$1,311,000	Note A
Canada Community-Building Fund (CCBF)	\$476,058	\$259,200	Note B
Discretionary Reserves	\$1,334,712	\$1,998,213	Note C
Restricted Reserves	\$394,378	\$505,903	
Other (grants)	\$794,701	\$630,477	Note D
Total Capital Budget	\$4,459,949	\$4,704,792	
Total Tax Levy	\$4,663,388	\$4,998,530	

**Note A** - Please note, the decrease in the capital tax levy and the increase in the operating tax levy from the 2022 approved budget to the 2023 proposed budget relates to the transfer of the full aggregate levy from the operating budget to the capital budget with net zero budgeted tax levy impact in order to mitigate the risk associated with keeping the aggregate levy in the operating budget in the event that aggregate production decreases significantly.

Note B – the decrease in the CCBF funding source in the 2023 Capital Budget relates to a one-time top-up payment received in 2021 of \$223,665 which was utilized in 2022 for the Gilmour Culvert Replacement project.

**Note C** – the increase in the Discretionary Reserve funding source in the 2023 Capital Budget relates to a greater utilization of the Aggregate Levy Discretionary Reserve and AM Discretionary Reserve for asset replacement/rehabilitation projects.

**Note D** - The decrease in the Grants funding source in the 2023 Capital Budget relates to the one-time Investing in Canada Infrastructure Program Funding that the Township budgeted in 2022 for the Puslinch Community Centre Park Renovation and Upgrade project.

The discretionary reserve contributions in the 2023 budget compared to the 2022 budget are outlined below:

Discretionary Reserve	2022 Budget	2023 Budget	Notes
Insurance Contingency	\$10,000	\$25,000	Note F
Legal Contingency	\$0	\$0	The current balance in the reserve is
			reasonable at \$232K.
Elections	\$13,750	\$13,750	
Asset Management	\$1,212,300	\$955,792	Note E
			Report FIN-2023-004 provides
			information on the estimated
			balances in the AM Discretionary
			Reserve from 2022 to 2032 including
			the forecast years in which the
			estimated balance is within the
			minimum target balance of \$2.0
			million and a maximum target
			balance of \$4.0 million as
			recommended in the 2019 AM Plan.
Information Technology	\$10,000	\$10,000	
Gravel Roads Improvement	\$207,800	\$270,800	Note E
Aggregate Levy	\$271,900	\$492,000	Note E
Total	\$1,725,750	\$1,767,342	

**Note E** – the decrease in the contribution to the AM Discretionary Reserve and the increases in contributions to both the Gravel Roads Improvement Discretionary Reserve and Aggregate Levy Discretionary Reserve relates to the following items as previously outlined in this Report:

- increased OCIF formula funding which has been reallocated from the AM Discretionary Reserve to the Gravel Roads Improvement Discretionary Reserve; and
- the transfer of the full aggregate levy from the operating budget to the capital budget

**Note F** - This increase is in line with the primary liability deductible increase of \$25K to \$50K as approved by Council at their December 7, 2022 Council Meeting.

## Municipal Property Assessment Corporation (MPAC) 2023 Returned Assessment Roll

Based on the 2023 MPAC returned assessment roll and the current tax levy impact as reported in this Report, approximately each additional \$48,200 of taxes levied results in a 1% tax rate increase for the Township portion of taxes on the Median/Typical Single Family Home.

Similar to previous practice, the 2023 returned assessment roll obtained from MPAC in mid-December is compared to the 2022 returned assessment roll to determine the assessment change for the median/typical properties in the Township. The Township verifies the median/typical property assessment changes to the Ontario Property Tax Analysis tool that was made available to Township staff on December 20, 2022. The assessment change is incorporated in the calculation of the tax rate impact for the median/typical properties as further outlined in the tables below in this Report.

The education tax rates are based on correspondence received from the Ministry of Finance dated December 19, 2022 and remain unchanged from what was previously presented at the Budget PIM on January 25, 2023. The County of Wellington (County) adopted its 2023 budget on January 26, 2023 and there are very minimal changes in the County tax impacts from what was previously presented at the Budget PIM on January 25, 2023. Both the Township and County tax rates are also subject to change based on the County Tax Policy which will be adopted by County Council in approximately April of 2023.

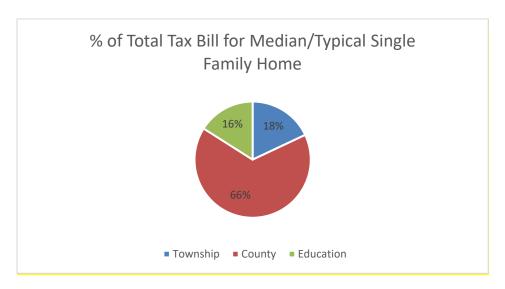
The 2023 returned assessment roll continues to be based on January 1, 2016 assessed values due to the Province's continued postponement of the 2021 assessment update as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Property assessments for the 2023 property tax year will continue to be based on January 1, 2016 assessed values. As a result of the reassessment cycle being postponed again until 2024, the 2021 assessment values are deemed for 2023. There is however new assessment growth as outlined below.

The Township's 2023 new weighted assessment growth is approximately 3.42% or \$90M (ie. new construction and renovations). If there had not been any new assessment growth in the Township, the proposed 2023 budget would have resulted in a Township tax increase of 8.07% and \$87 and a blended tax increase of 4.70% and \$274 on the median/typical single family home.

## Median/Typical Single Family Home

The following table shows that the proposed 2023 budget results in a Township tax increase of 4.50% and \$48 and a blended tax increase of 4.04% and \$236 on the median/typical single family home (2022 Assessment - \$605,000; 2023 Assessment - \$610,000).

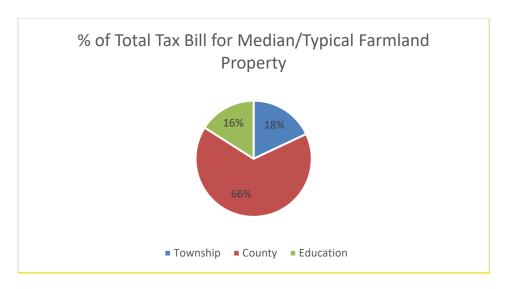
Description	% of Total	2022	2023	\$ Change	% Change
	Tax Bill			from 2022	from 2022
Median Assessment		\$605,000	\$610,000	\$5,000	0.83%
Yearly Township Taxes	18%	\$1,072	\$1,121	\$48	4.50%
Yearly County Taxes	66%	\$3,840	\$4,020	\$180	4.68%
Yearly Education Taxes	16%	\$926	\$933	\$8	0.83%
Yearly Blended Taxes	100%	\$5,838	\$6,073	\$236	4.04%
Yearly Township Taxes per \$100K Assessment		\$176	\$184	\$8	4.50%
Yearly Blended Taxes per \$100K Assessment		\$957	\$996	\$39	4.04%



## **Median/Typical Farmland Property**

The following table shows that the proposed 2023 budget results in a Township tax increase of 3.64% and \$11 and a blended tax increase of 3.19% and \$53 on the median/typical farmland property (2022 Assessment - \$694,400; 2023 Assessment - \$694,400).

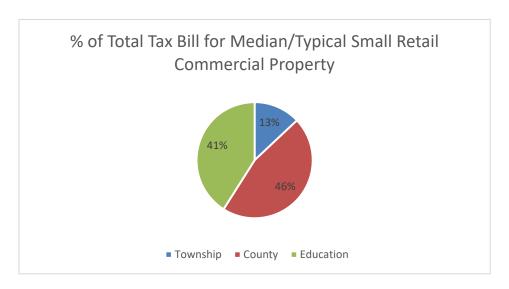
Description	% of Total	2022	2023	\$ Change	% Change
	Tax Bill			from 2022	from 2022
Median Assessment		\$694,400	\$694,400	\$0	0%
Yearly Township Taxes	18%	\$308	\$319	\$11	3.64%
Yearly County Taxes	66%	\$1,102	\$1,144	\$42	3.83%
Yearly Education Taxes	16%	\$266	\$266	\$0.00	0.00%
Yearly Blended Taxes	100%	\$1,675	\$1,728	\$53	3.19%
Yearly Township Taxes per \$100K Assessment		\$44	\$46	\$2	3.64%
Yearly Blended Taxes per \$100K Assessment		\$241	\$249	\$8	3.19%



## Median/Typical Small Retail Commercial Property

The following table shows that the proposed 2023 budget results in a Township tax increase of 3.64% and \$50 and a blended tax increase of 2.19% and \$240 on the median/typical small retail commercial property (2022 Assessment - \$523,000; 2023 Assessment - \$523,000).

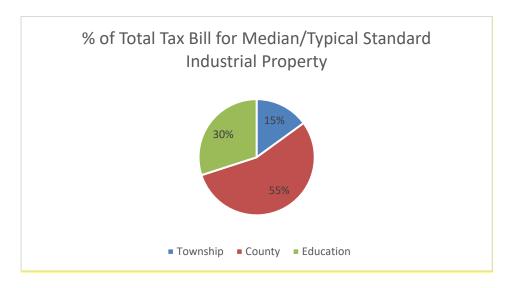
Description	% of Total	2022	2023	\$ Change	% Change
	Tax Bill			from 2022	from 2022
Median Assessment		\$523,000	\$523,000	\$0	0%
Yearly Township Taxes	13%	\$1,382	\$1,433	\$50	3.64%
Yearly County Taxes	46%	\$4,949	\$5,138	\$189	3.83%
Yearly Education Taxes	41%	\$4,602	\$4,602	\$0.00	0.00%
Yearly Blended Taxes	100%	\$10,934	\$11,173	\$240	2.19%
Yearly Township Taxes per \$100K Assessment		\$264	\$274	\$10	3.64%
Yearly Blended Taxes per \$100K Assessment		\$2,091	\$2,136	\$46	2.19%



## **Median/Typical Standard Industrial Property**

The following table shows that the proposed 2023 budget results in a Township tax increase of 16.89% and \$849 and a blended tax increase of 15.73% and \$5,253 on the median/typical standard industrial property (2022 Assessment - \$1,181,000; 2023 Assessment - \$1,332,000). 12.79% of the increase relates to the increase in the median assessment determined by MPAC as outlined in the table below:

Description	% of Total	2022	2023	\$ Change	% Change
	Tax Bill			from 2022	from 2022
Median Assessment		\$1,181,000	\$1,332,000	\$151,000	12.79%
Yearly Township Taxes	15%	\$5,024	\$5,873	\$849	16.89%
Yearly County Taxes	55%	\$17,989	\$21,065	\$3,076	17.10%
Yearly Education Taxes	30%	\$10,393	\$11,722	\$1,329	12.79%
Yearly Blended Taxes	100%	\$33,406	\$38,660	\$5,254	15.73%
Yearly Township Taxes per \$100K Assessment		\$377	\$441	\$64	16.89%
Yearly Blended Taxes per \$100K Assessment		\$2,508	\$2,902	\$394	15.73%



Reviewed by:

## **Applicable Legislation and Requirements**

Municipal Act, 2001

## **Engagement Opportunities**

The Township has incorporated a number of engagement opportunities associated with the 2023 budget process as outlined below:

- Advisory Committee Budget Input
- Social Media Posts and/or Advertisements at <u>Facebook.ca/TownshipofPuslinch</u> and <u>Twitter.com/TwpPuslinchON</u>
- Township Website Banner and Budget Page at <u>puslinch.ca/government/budget/</u>
- Community Engagement Survey at EngagePuslinch.ca
- Puslinch Today

**Respectfully submitted:** 

- Public Information Meeting on January 25, 2023
- Media releases related to <a href="EngagePuslinch.ca">EngagePuslinch.ca</a> survey and final budget highlights.
- Community Newsletter regarding final budget highlights which will be sent with the final tax bill in August 2023.

## **Attachments**

Schedule A - Engage Puslinch Community Engagement Survey Results

Mary Hasan	Glenn Schwendinger
Director of Finance/Treasurer	Chief Administrative Officer

# **2023 Proposed Budget**

## **SURVEY RESPONSE REPORT**

17 January 2023 - 31 January 2023

PROJECT NAME: 2023 Proposed Budget



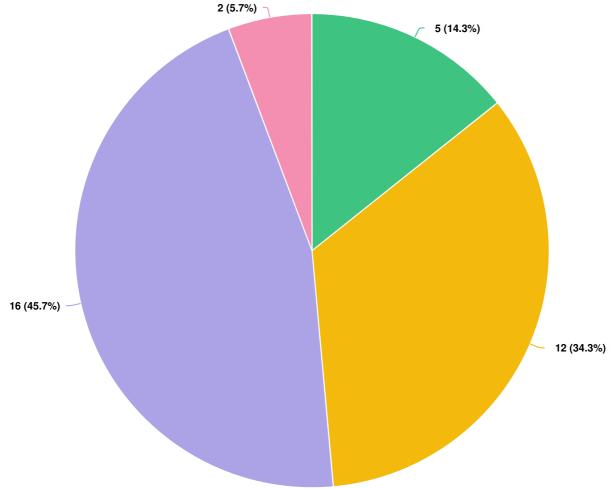
## **SURVEY QUESTIONS**

Q1 Which of these action items do you see as the highest overall priorities that you would like Council to consider for the **Township? Rank in order of priority with 1 being the highest.** 

OPTIONS	AVG. RANK
More Paved Roads	3.30
Economic Development	3.82
Increased Service Levels - Public Works	4.33
Increased Service Levels - Fire	4.90
Access to Recreation Programming	5.16
Additional Recreation Facilities	5.59
Innovations and Partnerships	5.81
Increased Service Levels - Planning	6.42
Increased Service Levels - Building	6.67
Growth	6.97

Optional question (35 response(s), 0 skipped)
Question type: Ranking Question

Local governments must balance the cost of delivering services with taxation, and the cost of providing services continue to rise as a result of inflation and other factors. Adding or enhancing services such as expanded recreation amenities further adds to costs. Which of the following options would you most prefer for the Township to implement in order to balance increasing costs.

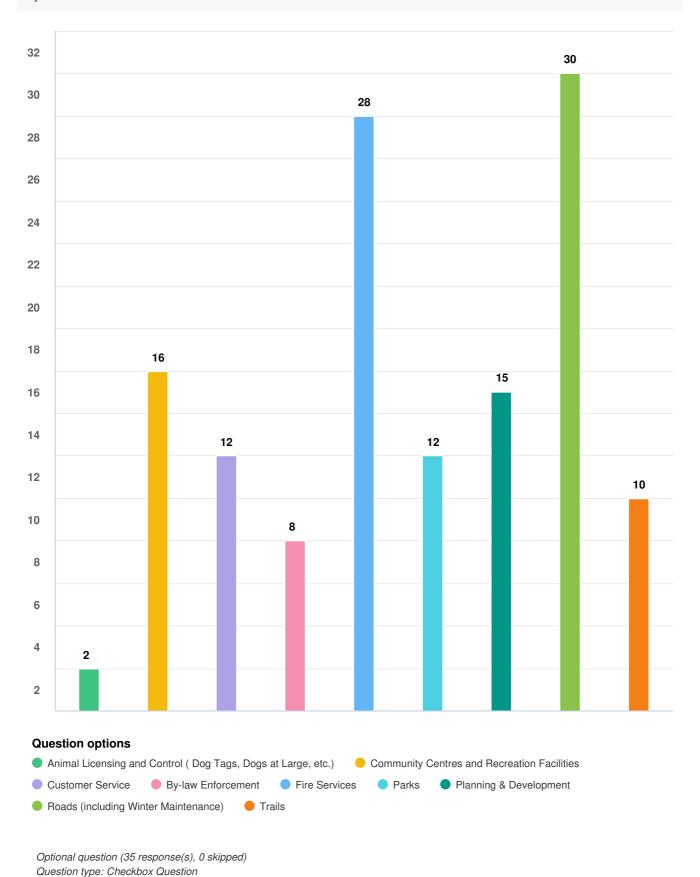


## **Question options**

- Increase taxes a little above the rate of inflation to provide for enhanced service levels such as expanded recreation amenities, without the need to cut services elsewhere to offset.
- Increase taxes by the rate of inflation; if services are enhanced in one area, these should be offset by a reduction to services elsewhere.
- Reduce existing service levels to have a tax increase below the rate of inflation.
   Don't know

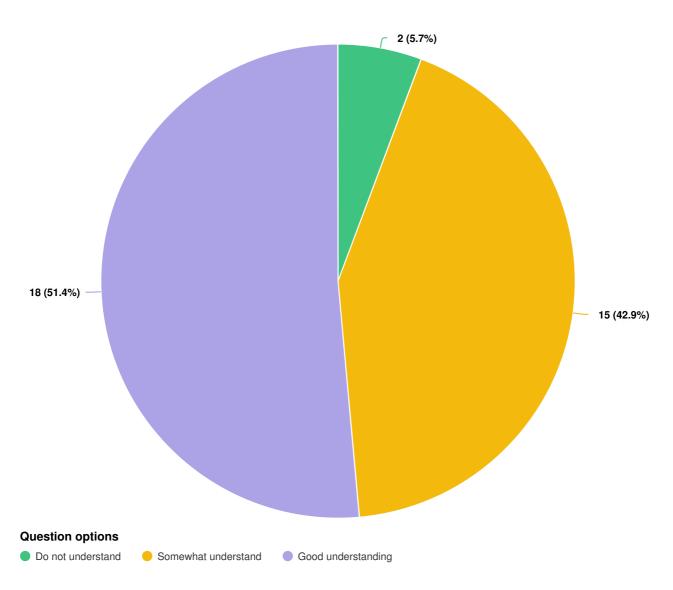
Question Options	Responses
Increase taxes a little above the rate of inflation	5
to provide for enhanced service levels such as	
expanded recreation amenities, without the need	
to cut services elsewhere to offset.	
Increase taxes by the rate of inflation; if services	12
are enhanced in one area, these should be offset	
by a reduction to services elsewhere.	
Reduce existing service levels to have a tax	16
increase below the rate of inflation.	
Don't know.	2

Optional question (35 response(s), 0 skipped) Question type: Radio Button Question Q3 The Township strives to balance excellent service delivery while maintaining affordable tax rates. Which of the following Township services are most important to you? (select up to 5)



Question Options	Responses
Animal Licensing and Control ( Dog Tags, Dogs at	2
Large, etc.)	
Community Centres and Recreation Facilities	16
Customer Service	12
By-law Enforcement	8
Fire Services	28
Parks	12
Planning & Development	15
Roads (including Winter Maintenance)	30
Trails	10

## Q4 Do you feel that you understand how your tax dollars are used within the Township budget?



Question Options	Responses
Good understanding	18
Somewhat understand	15
Do not understand	2

Optional question (35 response(s), 0 skipped) Question type: Radio Button Question

## Q5 Do you have any comments or feedback that you would like Council to consider on the proposed 2023 Budget?

Anonymous

1/18/2023 03:06 PM

if staff new the township better, and people felt they were part of the

community might help

Anonymous

1/18/2023 08:00 PM

We are struggling please do not add to our burden with a high tax

increase. I cannot afford to live here anymore.

Anonymous

1/18/2023 11:02 PM

I definitely do not feel we need more recreational facilities. It is more important to maintain what we have and to have recreational

programming so our current facilities are utilized by more citizens.

Despite people complaining on social media, the roads are

maintained to a high standard.

Anonymous

1/19/2023 12:13 PM

I believe that services should help the majority of the taxpayer. We can't support every initiative that comes to the table. Government

spending needs to be reined in. Every time I turn around someone is picking my pocket. As someone who now has to live on a budget and has no ability to add to my income anymore, extra spending needs to

be tightened.

Anonymous

1/19/2023 09:09 PM

Would like to see more Puslinch tax dollars kept in our community.

VERY high taxes with little return. Too much spread out into county.

Anonymous

1/20/2023 08:31 AM

Increase efficiency in the township office. Me and my husband have lived her for over 30 years and far fewer people in the office got a lot

more accomplished. I feel they under deliver with customer service

based on the sheer number of people employed.

Anonymous

/21/2023 04:00 PM

Expedite the highway 6 bypass, PLEASE

Anonymous

1/22/2023 06:34 AM

Please put in the budget for speed signs and no large truck traffic on

watson rd south into guelph.

Anonymous

1/22/2023 07:27 PM

There has to be better ways to spend more efficiently without always

increasing taxes and slashing services

## Anonymous

1/23/2023 01:40 PM

I don't see environmental protection in any of the priorities. The quantity and quality of our water should be #1 in the list of priorities.

## Anonymous

1/23/2023 03:47 PM

There should be more availably to residents on weeknights for free skate/shinny. More open gym times on weeknights and PD Days

### Anonymous

1/25/2023 04:05 PM

Township needs to scale back on spending. Municipal offices do not need to be renovated/expanded. Maybe spend some of that money on a consultant to come in and see how efficiently the township offices/departments are operating. It was done for the fire department why not the offices and staff.

## Anonymous

1/28/2023 02:06 PM

What is the Puslinch Township share of the Wellington County contribution to Long term Care Home? What proportion of LTC beds in the County are at that Home? Do any former Puslinch Residents reside there?

## Anonymous

1/28/2023 05:37 PN

Please try to keep tax increase to a minimum . Many are concerned.

#### Anonymous

1/28/2023 07:53 PM

No tax increase our salary are not matching on cost of leaving. Foods, insurance, gas, electricity are expensive

## Anonymous

1/28/2023 08:15 PM

The taxes in Puslinch are far too high given the lack of public works services we're provided. Our neighbours in Halton hills are considerably lower. Why is Puslinch so high? Now talking to rate hikes... Understand, inflation... but raising rates will compound municipality tax gains once mpac catches up from the obscure nonlinear house price gains we've seen in the last 2 yrs. Frankly, do whatever you need to do to decrease the rate.

## Anonymous

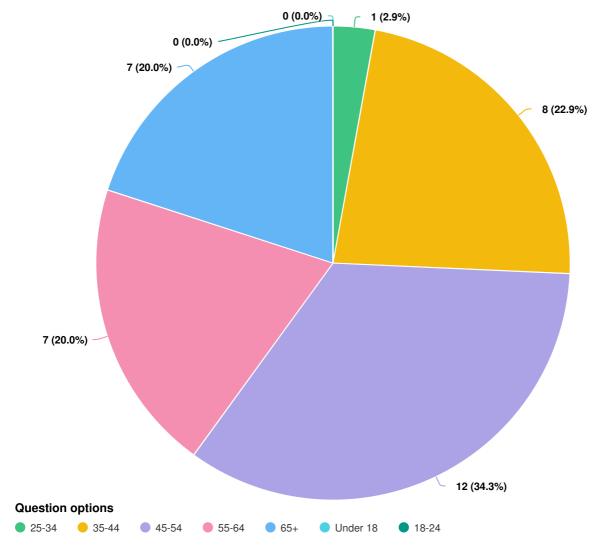
1/29/2023 08:11 PM

Cut the fat

Optional question (17 response(s), 18 skipped)

Question type: Essay Question

## Q6 What is your age?



Question Options	Responses
Under 18	0
18-24	0
25-34	1
35-44	8
45-54	12
55-64	7
65+	7

Optional question (35 response(s), 0 skipped) Question type: Radio Button Question